

國立中山大學 114 學年度學士後醫學系招生考試試題答案疑義釋疑公告

科目	題號	釋疑答覆	釋疑結果
英文	18	考生所引用之文獻確實指出皮膚屬於「先天性免疫系統」的主要組成之一，亦即「immune system」的第一道防線。因此，從嚴謹醫學角度分析，(A) immune system 與 (C) skin 兩者密不可分，而(C) 為具體構造，(A) 則為整體系統名詞，均可合理視為「人體對抗病原體的第一道防線」。經審慎檢視考生所提供之資料與權威文獻，我同意「皮膚」確實屬於「先天性免疫系統」(innate immune system)的組成部分，並與其他物理與化學屏障(如胃酸、淚液、黏膜)共同構成免疫系統的第一道防線。本題設計初衷在於引導辨識「皮膚」作為具體且最易被識別的第一道物理屏障，但鑑於選項(A) 所涵蓋的範圍亦包含皮膚等先天性防禦機制，從醫學準確度來看，選擇(A) immune system 亦屬合理作答。	答案更改為(A)或(C)皆可
	21	考生所引用之文獻指出選項(C)total knee replacement 於臨床上屬於微創手術，患者大多術後便能馬上出院；選項(D) craniotomy 為最小侵入性(minimally invasive)且亦有內視鏡的術式，從醫學準確度來看，選擇(C)或(D)亦屬合理作答。	答案更改為(B)或(C)或(D)皆可
	29	按照原文原句(how the “normal” should be distinguished from the “pathological”)答案應為 D (“pathological”)，原解答誤植為 B。	答案更改為(D)
	38	<p>The small intestine absorbs water and _____ nutrients into the bloodstream. (A) divides (B) releases (C) transfers (D) digests</p> <p>The correct answer is C) transfers because the sentence describes the function of the small intestine in absorbing water and nutrients into the bloodstream.</p> <p>The reason why "transfer" is the best choice:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The small intestine absorbs nutrients and then moves (transfers) them into the bloodstream so they can be carried to different parts of the body. • "Transfer" means to move something from one place to another, which correctly describes how nutrients go from the intestine into the blood. <p>Why "digest" (D) is incorrect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Digest" means to break down food into smaller molecules. However, digestion mainly happens before absorption, in the stomach and small intestine. • The sentence is about what happens after digestion—nutrients are already broken down and are now being absorbed and transferred into the bloodstream. <p>Thus, "transfer" is the correct verb because it accurately describes what happens to nutrients after absorption.</p>	維持原公布答案(C)

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英文	45	<p>按照引文段落，僅能確定敘事者(作者本身)為「神經外科醫師」(“neurosurgeon”)。題目是問“何者為非”(“was not”),故填寫 A, D 為非的都可給分。</p> <p>(A)a medical student.是指醫學生 (undergraduate)。一般來說，會當到 resident 是已經從學校畢業。若狹義的說，a neurosurgical resident 並非醫學生。符合 was not 的條件；(B) a physician.泛指有執照的醫師；(C)a neurosurgeon. 這個是對的；(D)a psychiatrist. (精神科醫師)：符合 was not 的條件。</p>	答案更改為(A)或(D)皆可